

RULES OF CONDUCT

for staff and volunteers of the German Red Cross on mission for

- **the INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS (ICRC)**
- **the INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT SOCIETIES (FEDERATION)**
 - **the GERMAN RED CROSS (GRC)**

As staff and representatives of the German Red Cross, we are personally and collectively responsible for upholding and conforming with the highest standards of ethical and professional conduct. All staff and representatives of the GRC shall therefore, at all times and in all circumstances, refrain from acts of misconduct, and respect the Fundamental Principles of the Red Cross Movement and the dignity of those whom the Red Cross aims to assist.

The regulations outlined below apply to all delegates, their dependents accompanying them, local staff, volunteers and consultants deployed within the scope of a relief operation or programme or project of the above-mentioned organization. For convenience, all such persons will be referred to as “field personnel” for the purposes of this document. Field personnel going on mission with the ICRC or the Federation, as the case may be, will be requested to sign a binding Code of Conduct similar to these Rules. All field personnel is expected to behave accordingly, both on duty and in private, and to practise working methods that will build public confidence. Field personnel is expected to be available for action beyond usual working hours, particularly during emergencies. All field personnel must be permanently aware of the fact that any impropriety on their part may have negative consequences for many human beings.

The components of the Red Cross Movement often act in situations of war, internal disorder or other emergencies. Working in such circumstances can expose field personnel to physical danger that should not be underrated. All field personnel must therefore exercise moderation, keep a certain discipline and strictly follow the security rules established by the Red Cross organization in charge of current operation or programme.

Since the Red Cross is a purely humanitarian organisation, its credibility and acceptance among the international community depend essentially on the respect of the Fundamental Principles and the amount of trust which governments will put in these Principles. Red Cross field personnel on mission must therefore at all times and under all circumstances, whether on duty or not, refrain from saying or doing anything that might be perceived to violate the Fundamental Principles, particularly those of Impartiality and Neutrality.

Likewise, family members staying with field personnel in a country of assignment must not contravene the Fundamental Principles, particularly those of Impartiality and Neutrality, whether in word or deed.

The Fundamental Principles of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement

unanimously adopted by the XXth International Red Cross Conference in Vienna, October 1965

Humanity

The International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement, born of a desire to bring assistance without discrimination to the wounded on the battlefield, endeavours, in its international and national capacity, to prevent and alleviate human suffering wherever it may be found. Its purpose is to protect life and health and to ensure respect for the human being. It promotes mutual understanding, friendship, cooperation and lasting peace amongst all peoples.

Impartiality

It makes no discrimination as to nationality, race, religious beliefs, class or political opinions. It endeavours to relieve the suffering of individuals, being guided solely by their needs, and to give priority to the most urgent cases of distress.

Neutrality

In order to enjoy the confidence of all, the Movement may not take sides in hostilities or engage in controversies of a political, racial, religious or ideological nature.

Independence

The Movement is independent. The National Societies, while auxiliaries in the humanitarian services of their governments and subject to the laws of their respective countries, must always maintain their autonomy so that they may be able at all times to act in accordance with the principles of the Movement.

Voluntary service

It is a voluntary relief movement not prompted in any manner by desire for gain.

Unity

There can be only one Red Cross or Red Crescent Society in any one country. It must be open to all. It must carry on its humanitarian work throughout its territory.

Universality

The International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement, in which all societies have equal status and share equal responsibilities and duties in helping each other, is worldwide.

The undersigned pledges himself / herself

1. to respect and promote the Fundamental Principles of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement (humanity, impartiality, neutrality, independence, voluntary service, unity and universality);

2. to pay due respect to the religious beliefs, customs and habits of the population of the country of assignment, and to conduct himself / herself accordingly;
3. to observe strictly the laws and regulations of the country of assignment, including those concerning security, illegal drugs, traffic rules and currency exchange. Delegates who knowingly contravene such laws and regulations cannot expect any support from the Red Cross.
4. to enquire on the rights and obligations deriving from the legal status of the relevant Red Cross delegation in the country of assignment and to observe strictly the corresponding obligations;
5. to respect and to promote respect for the emblems of the Red Cross and Red Crescent;
6. never to use or to have in his / her possession weapons or ammunition at any time;
7. to denounce sexual abuse and sexual harassment, unauthorised physical or psychic pressure, neglect or harassment by any delegate, particularly among beneficiaries, as gross misconduct. All forms of sexual activity with children (persons under the age of 18) are forbidden as a matter of principle, even where this would seem to be in line with local custom, and will cause immediate dismissal of the delegate concerned. Misestimation of a person's age will by no means protect a delegate from sanctions. Any exchange of money, employment, goods or services for sex, sexual favours or other forms of humiliating, degrading, compromising or exploitative behaviour are forbidden;
8. to dress in a manner appropriate to the assignment, avoiding any impression of military status and to refrain from wearing Red Cross and Red Crescent insignia when not on official duty (except a lapel pin) unless security regulations require otherwise
9. to abstain from undertaking any public, professional or commercial activities outside of those specified in the delegate's Job Description or Mission Instructions without permission from GRC HQs
10. to refuse, courteously but with determination, any financial or material gifts or promises of such gifts or other advantages (particularly of sexual nature) except for the token presents which are customarily offered;
11. not to commit the Red Cross financially unless officially authorized to do so
12. to administer the entrusted funds and relief supplies with precision and diligence and to be prepared to account for the use of funds and other resources at all times
13. to use working equipment provided by the GRC (eg. smartphones, laptops, etc.) exclusively for business purposes. Their private use is not allowed;
14. to keep GRC HQs, the Federation or the ICRC informed of his/her activities and movements at all times, and not to leave the country of assignment or to take local leave without having obtained formal permission
15. to be prepared, should the circumstances require, for transfer to another Red Cross assignment, subject to its compatibility with his/her qualifications

16. to return, at the conclusion of the mission, all Red Cross material and equipment including identity cards and insignia of the Red Cross issued to him/her unless agreed otherwise
17. to observe discretion during the assignment and in relation to anything he/she may witness when carrying it out, including during the period following the assignment;
18. to avoid making references to political and military situations in the country or region of assignment in official or private communications, such as conversations, telephone calls, radio messages, letters, telefaxes or e-mails unless authorised to do so;
19. to refrain from sharing any information with the media, delivering lectures, giving interviews, handing out or publishing written reports or research findings resulting from a mission or handing out photos, slides, films or other electronic data carriers related to a mission without having a general or specific authorization of GRC HQs to do so (cf. Mission Instructions). This applies during the period following the assignment, too;
20. to follow the instructions of the Head of Delegation and GRC HQs, particularly when security is concerned. If a delegate or an accompanying family member fails to observe the above rules, the Head of Delegation will have the authority to arrange for an immediate repatriation of the person concerned.

Disciplinary procedures

In the event of any violation of these Rules of Conduct, the staff member shall be informed in writing of the allegation(s) made against him/her and shall be given appropriate time to respond to such charges (normally ten (10) working days in the case of misconduct, but an extension of these terms may be agreed if appropriate). The human resources department of GRC HQs may take appropriate disciplinary decisions upon receipt of the staff member's comments.

Delegates who are accompanied by family members are fully responsible for their acts during his/her mission. All accompanying family members must sign the Rules of Conduct (except for children under 14 years of age). If a family member violates the Rules of Conduct, GRC HQs has the right to order the family member's repatriation and to hold the delegate responsible.

GRC HQs reserve the right to claim reasonable compensation for damages and costs arising from any violation of the Rules of Conduct. This includes the costs of a return journey to Germany or any other place of residence. Such steps taken under these disciplinary procedures will not preclude further administrative and legal action.

If field personnel develops suspicions regarding violations of the Rules of Conduct, they have the duty to report such suspicions through the proper channels or, if this is considered inappropriate, directly to the persons in charge at GRC HQs.